BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

ln	the	Mat	er of	the	Petition	to	Revoke
Pr	oba	tion	Agai	nst:			

Tariq Ahmed, M.D.

Case No. 800-2022-088473

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575

Respondent.

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on September 20, 2022.

IT IS SO ORDERED September 14, 2022.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

William Prasifka/ Executive Director

1	ROB BONTA				
2	Attorney General of California STEVE DIEHL				
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General KALEV KASEORU				
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 331645				
5	1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255				
6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 210-7508				
7	Facsimile: (916) 327-2247 E-mail: Kalev.Kaseoru@doj.ca.gov				
8	Attorneys for Complainant				
9	BEFORE THE				
10	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS				
11	STATE OF C	ALIFORNIA			
12	In the Matter of the Petition to Revoke	Case No. 800-2022-088473			
13	Probation Against:	,			
14	TARIQ AHMED, M.D. 12721 NE 102nd Pl.	STIPULATED SURRENDER OF			
15	Kirkland, WA 98033-5284	LICENSE AND ORDER			
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575				
17	Respondent.				
18					
19	·				
20	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-				
21 22	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:				
23	PART	CIES			
24	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of				
25	California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in thi				
26	matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Kalev Kaseoru, Deputy				
27	Attorney General.				
28		epresenting himself in this proceeding and has			
i	chosen not to exercise his right to be represented by counsel.				

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3. On or about July 20, 2015, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575 to Tariq Ahmed, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2022-088473 and will expire on May 31, 2023, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

4. Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2022-088473 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Petition to Revoke Probation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on July 21, 2022. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Petition to Revoke Probation. A copy of Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2022-088473 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 5. Respondent has carefully read, and understands the charges and allegations in Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2022-088473. Respondent also has carefully read, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Petition to Revoke Probation; the right to be represented by counsel, at his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

8. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2022-088473, agrees that cause exists for discipline and hereby surrenders his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575 for the Board's formal acceptance.

9. Respondent understands that by signing this stipulation he enables the Board to issue an order accepting the surrender of his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate without further process.

CONTINGENCY

- 10. Business and Professions Code section 2224, subdivision (b), provides, in pertinent part, that the Medical Board "shall delegate to its executive director the authority to adopt a ... stipulation for surrender of a license."
- 11. Respondent understands that, by signing this stipulation, he enables the Executive Director of the Board to issue an order, on behalf of the Board, accepting the surrender of his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575 without further notice to, or opportunity to be heard by, Respondent.
- 12. This Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order shall be subject to the approval of the Executive Director on behalf of the Board. The parties agree that this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order shall be submitted to the Executive Director for his consideration in the above-entitled matter and, further, that the Executive Director shall have a reasonable period of time in which to consider and act on this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order after receiving it. By signing this stipulation, Respondent fully understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind this stipulation prior to the time the Executive Director, on behalf of the Medical Board, considers and acts upon it.
- 13. The parties agree that this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order shall be null and void and not binding upon the parties unless approved and adopted by the Executive Director on behalf of the Board, except for this paragraph, which shall remain in full force and effect. Respondent fully understands and agrees that in deciding whether or not to approve and adopt this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order, the Executive Director and/or the Board may receive oral and written communications from its staff and/or the Attorney General's Office. Communications pursuant to this paragraph shall not disqualify the Executive Director, the Board, any member thereof, and/or any other person from future participation in this or any other matter affecting or involving respondent. In the event that the

Executive Director on behalf of the Board does not, in his discretion, approve and adopt this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order, with the exception of this paragraph, it shall not become effective, shall be of no evidentiary value whatsoever, and shall not be relied upon or introduced in any disciplinary action by either party hereto. Respondent further agrees that should this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order be rejected for any reason by the Executive Director on behalf of the Board, Respondent will assert no claim that the Executive Director, the Board, or any member thereof, was prejudiced by its/his/her review, discussion and/or consideration of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order or of any matter or matters related hereto.

ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

- 14. This Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.
- 15. The parties agree that copies of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order, including copies of the signatures of the parties, may be used in lieu of original documents and signatures and, further, that such copies shall have the same force and effect as originals.
- 16. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree the Executive Director of the Board may, without further notice to or opportunity to be heard by Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order on behalf of the Board:

ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575, issued to Respondent Tariq Ahmed, M.D., is surrendered and accepted by the Board.

- 1. The surrender of Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate and the acceptance of the surrendered license by the Board shall constitute the imposition of discipline against Respondent. This stipulation constitutes a record of the discipline and shall become a part of Respondent's license history with the Board.
- 2. Respondent shall lose all rights and privileges as a Physician and Surgeon in California as of the effective date of the Board's Decision and Order.

issued, his wall certificate on or before the effective date of the Decision and Order.

- If Respondent ever files an application for licensure or a petition for reinstatement in the State of California, the Board shall treat it as a petition for reinstatement. Respondent must comply with all the laws, regulations and procedures for reinstatement of a revoked or surrendered license in effect at the time the petition is filed, and all of the charges and allegations contained in Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2022-088473 shall be deemed to be true. correct and admitted by Respondent when the Board determines whether to grant or deny the petition.
- 5, If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Petition to Revoke Probation, No. 800-2022-088473 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict licensure.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the Stipulated Surrender of License and Order. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 08-26-2022

Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California of the Department of Consumer Affairs.

1	DATED: _August 29, 2022	Respectfully submitted,
2		ROB BONTA Attorney General of California
3		Attorney General of California STEVE DIEH Supervising Deputy Attorney General
4	1	Supervising Deputy Attorney General Kolev Karsin
5		
6		KALEV KASEORU Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant
7		Allorneys for Complainant
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Exhibit A

Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2022-088473

1	ROB BONTA				
2	Attorney General of California STEVEN D. MUNI				
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General KALEV KASEORU				
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 331645				
5	1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255				
6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 210-7508				
7	Facsimile: (916) 327-2247 E-mail: Kalev.Kaseoru@doj.ca.gov				
8	Attorneys for Complainant				
9	BEFORE				
10	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS				
11	STATE OF CA	LIFORNIA			
12	In the Matter of the Petition to Revoke	Case No. 800-2022-088473			
13	Probation Against:	PETITION TO REVOKE PROBATION			
14	TARIQ AHMED, M.D. 12721 NE 102nd Pl.				
15	Kirkland, WA 98033-5284				
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575				
17	Respondent.				
18					
19					
20	Complainant alleges:				
21	<u>PARTI</u>	<u>ES</u>			
22	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings	this Petition to Revoke Probation solely in his			
23	official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of				
24	Consumer Affairs.				
25	2. On or about July 20, 2015, the Medical	Board of California issued Physician's and			
26	Surgeon's Certificate Number C 137575 to Tariq Ahmed, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's				
27	and Surgeon's Certificate was in effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will				
28	expire on May 31, 2023, unless renewed.				
	II				

5. Section 2228 of the Code states:

The authority of the board or the California Board of Podiatric Medicine to discipline a licensee by placing him or her on probation includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (a) Requiring the licensee to obtain additional professional training and to pass an examination upon the completion of the training. The examination may be written or oral, or both, and may be a practical or clinical examination, or both, at the option of the board or the administrative law judge.
- (b) Requiring the licensee to submit to a complete diagnostic examination by one or more physicians and surgeons appointed by the board. If an examination is ordered, the board shall receive and consider any other report of a complete diagnostic examination given by one or more physicians and surgeons of the licensee's choice.
- (c) Restricting or limiting the extent, scope, or type of practice of the licensee, including requiring notice to applicable patients that the licensee is unable to perform the indicated treatment, where appropriate.
- (d) Providing the option of alternative community service in cases other than violations relating to quality of care.

CAUSE TO REVOKE PROBATION

(Period of Non-Practice Not to Exceed Two Years)

6. At all times after the effective date of Respondent's probation, Condition 8 stated:

Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period respondent is not practicing medicine in California as defined in section 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, respondent shall successfully complete a clinical training program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Order and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two years. Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term. Periods of non-practice will relieve respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws, and General Probation Requirements.

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At all times after the effective date of Respondent's probation, condition 10 stated: 7.

Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.

- 8. Respondent's probation is subject to revocation because he failed to comply with Probation Condition 8, and 10 referenced above. The facts and circumstances regarding this violation are as follows:
 - On or about August 22, 2019, Respondent resided out of state. August 22, 2019 is the Α. effective date of his California Medical Board Probation Order.
 - В. On or about June 29, 2021, a contact letter was sent to Respondent informing him that his period of non-practice had exceeded 18 months on February 22, 2021 and that he was now required to successfully complete a clinical competence assessment program prior to resuming practicing medicine in California. Respondent was also notified in this same letter that on August 22, 2021, if he was still not practicing, then his period of non-practice would have exceeded two years and that this would be considered a violation of probation. Included in this letter was a Request for Surrender of License While on Probation.
 - C. On or about September 24, 2021, and March 8, 2022 letters were again sent to Respondent stating that he had exceeded 18 months of non-practice as well as now exceeding two years of non-practice and that this constituted a violation of probation. Again, a Request for Surrender of License While on Probation form was included with these letters.
 - As of March 18, 2022, Respondent had not returned to California to practice and D. exceeded two years of non-practice in California.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- Revoking the probation that was granted by the Medical Board of California in Case No. 800-2017-038786 and imposing the disciplinary order that was stayed thereby revoking Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575 issued to Tariq Ahmed, M.D.;
- Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575, issued to Tariq Ahmed, M.D.;
- Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Tariq Ahmed, M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants, pursuant to section 3527 of the Code;
- Ordering Tariq Ahmed, M.D. to pay the Medical Board of California the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, and, if placed on probation, the costs of probation monitoring;
 - Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

JUL 2 1 2022

Medical Board of California Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California Complainant

Exhibit A

Decision and Order

Medical Board of California Case No. 800-2022-088473

BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:)	
)	
Tariq Ahmed, M.D.) Case No. 800-2017-03	8786
Physician's and Surgeon's	Ś	
Certificate No. C 137575		
Respondent		

DECISION

The attached Proposed Decision is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on August 22, 2019.

IT IS SO ORDERED: July 23, 2019.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Ronald H. Lewis, M.D., Chair,

Panel A

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

I do hereby certify that this document is a true
and correct copy of the original on file in this
office.

Signature

For Custodian of Records

Title

3-21-2022

Date

BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

TARIQ AHMED, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number C 137575,

Respondent.

Case No. 800-2017-038786

OAH No. 2018060613

PROPOSED DECISION

Administrative Law Judge Tiffany L. King, Office of Administrative Hearings (OAH), State of California, heard this matter on April 8, 2019, in Sacramento, California.

Ryan J. Yates, Deputy Attorney General, appeared on behalf of complainant Kimberly Kirchmeyer (complainant), in her official capacity as Executive Director of the Medical Board of California (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs (Department).

Jonathan C. Turner, Attorney at Law, represented Tariq Ahmed, M.D. (respondent), who was present.

Evidence was received and the record was held open to allow the parties to submit written closing briefs. On April 24, 2019, OAH received complainant's closing brief which was marked and admitted as Exhibit 10. OAH received respondent's closing brief on May 1, 2019, and his reply closing brief on May 15, 2019. These documents were marked and admitted as Exhibits E and F, respectively. The record was closed, and the matter was submitted for decision on May 15, 2019.

FACTUAL FINDINGS

1. On July 20, 2015, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number C 137575 (license) to respondent. Respondent's license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges set forth in the Accusation, and expired on May 31, 2019, unless renewed.

2. On May 16, 2018, complainant, in her official capacity, made and served the Accusation, seeking to discipline respondent's license on grounds that he was subject to discipline, restriction or limitation imposed by the State of Washington. Respondent timely filed a Notice of Defense.

Stipulation to Informal Disposition - State of Washington

- 3. On June 14, 1993, the state of Washington licensed respondent to practice as a physician and surgeon.
- 4. On March 17, 2017, the Medical Quality Assurance Commission for the State of Washington (Commission) served a Statement of Charges against respondent. The Statement of Charges alleged that, between January 5 and March 12, 2015, respondent engaged in unprofessional conduct by providing substandard medical care to 10 patients, and also exhibiting "disruptive physician behavior" toward patients and staff. On March 28, 2017, respondent filed an Answer to the Statement of Charges, wherein he disputes many of the allegations against him.
- 5. Effective November 2, 2017, respondent and the Commission entered into a Stipulation to Informal Disposition (STID), the Statement of Charges was withdrawn, and a Statement of Allegations and Summary of Evidence (Statement of Allegations) was filed. The Statement of Allegations included the following:
 - 1.2 During his brief employment at a family care clinic in early 2015, Respondent had several unnecessarily negative or otherwise difficult interactions with patients and staff. While it is acknowledged that the alleged difficulties are limited to a brief period and specific location, the Commission is concerned about the unclear cause of Respondent's substantial difficulties in interacting with patients and coworkers during this time.
 - 1.3 [T]he Commission alleges that several aspects of Respondent's care for [his] patients did not meet the standard of care. The alleged substandard care involves deficiencies in Respondent's communication with patients, medical record documentation, examinations performed and testing ordered, diagnoses and differential diagnoses, medication selection and discontinuation, and Respondent's insufficient identification of risk factors related to opioid use
 - 1.4 While the allegations raised in this case are unproven and the question of the underlying causes unanswered, Respondent has addressed the underlying concerns by limiting his practice of medicine to the performance of general medical disability evaluations for QTC... Reports from QTC to the Commission

indicate that Respondent, who is no longer providing patient care, is doing very well in his limited duties and that his interactions with clients and coworkers are amicable, appreciated and effective.

- 3.1 The facts alleged [above], if proven, would constitute unprofessional conduct in violation of RCW 18.130.180(4)
- 6. The first paragraph of the STID states:

Respondent does not admit any of the allegations. This Stipulation to Informal Disposition . . . is not formal disciplinary action and shall not be construed as a finding of unprofessional conduct or inability to practice.

- 7. Pursuant to the STID, respondent agreed to be bound by certain terms and conditions, including, in relevant part:
 - a. Respondent's license to practice medicine is limited to the performance of general medical disability examinations under the employment of QTC Medical Group, Inc.
 - b. Respondent must submit to a comprehensive neuropsychological evaluation by a Commission-approved evaluator within nine months of the effective date of the STID.
 - c. Respondent shall cause his supervisor to submit quarterly reports to the Commission regarding respondent's interactions with patients and staff, the quality of his work as a disability evaluator, and to report any concerns regarding respondent's work to the Commission.
 - d. The minimum period of oversight of respondent's license is two years and the maximum is five years. After two years, respondent may petition for modification or termination but "not without a written report from a clinical competence evaluation" performed within six months of the petition for modification or termination.
 - e. Respondent shall pay the Commission \$1,000 for its investigation costs and assume all costs that he incurs in complying with the STID.

- 8. Finally, the STID lists the following mitigating factors which the Commission may consider in the event respondent petitions for a modification or termination of the STID:
 - a. Respondent has been licensed in Washington for more than 24 years without disciplinary action;
 - b. The conduct at issue occurred during a brief time period at a specified place of employment, and there is no evidence of similar issues concerning Respondent either before or after his employment at the clinic at issue:
 - c. There are strong safeguards associated with the period of oversight. An actual period of oversight less than the 3.5 year middle of the range will only occur if Respondent submits to clinical competency evaluation and the Commission exercises its discretion to terminate the oversight:
 - d. Respondent has a hearing deficit that added difficulty to his communication with patients and others;
 - e. Respondent cooperated with the Commission's investigation; and
 - f. Respondent has expressed a willingness to take remedial action.

Respondent's Background and Evidence

- 9. Respondent is 62 years old. He was born and raised in northern India. He earned his doctorate of medicine from Ghandi Medical College in 1980, and thereafter completed four years of residency at several hospitals in Mumbai.
- 10. In 1984, respondent married his wife, who is a United States permanent resident. In 1986, he immigrated to the United States. He initially settled in Seattle, where his wife's family lived, and studied for the Washington licensing exam. Prior to licensure, he completed two years of training in internal medicine at Hennepin County Medical Center in Minneapolis, Minnesota (1990-1992), followed by two years of training in family practice at St. Michael's Hospital in Milwaukee, Wisconsin (1992-1993). Respondent obtained his medical license in Washington in 1993.
- 11. Following licensure, respondent practiced as a primary care physician at Rainer School in Buckley, Washington for three years. He thereafter worked in private practice in Seattle, Bellevue, and Tacoma for approximately 20 years. He earned a Master of Public Health from the Medical College of Wisconsin in 2004, and has been board-certified in preventative medicine since that time. He was also a licensed physician in the state of

Wisconsin, however the license expired in 2007, when he decided not to renew it. Respondent retired from private practice in 2014.

- 12. Respondent moved to rural Washington and was hired by North Beach Medical Clinic, where he worked from January to March 2015. The clinic was a community health center which served a high volume of patients, most of whom were on Medicaid or other assistance. Respondent had never worked in that type of environment before. Respondent described many of the patients he treated as "drug seekers." When he refused to prescribe medication due to suspected drug abuse, respondent's patients became angry and accused respondent of "being rude."
- 13. Respondent suffers from severe hearing loss. He started to lose his hearing 20 years ago and it has progressively worsened. In 2015, and continuing through today, he can hear people talking to him, but needs to simultaneously watch their lips in order to understand what is being said. He cannot hear well when people speak behind or away from him. He wears a hearing aid which he removes when using a stethoscope or telephone.
- 14. Respondent's hearing issues caused more problems at the clinic. He could not hear patients talking to him as they exited the examination room, resulting in complaints he was nonresponsive. When he removed his hearing aid to use the phone, he tended to talk in a loud voice because he could not hear his own voice. This led to complaints that he "talked too loud."
- 15. Respondent left the clinic in March 2015. In May 2015, he was contracted by QTC to perform disability medical examinations for veterans. He moved to Sacramento and obtained his California license in July 2015, and continued to work for QTC.
- 16. When the Statement of Charges was filed in Washington, respondent wanted to "fight [the charges] until the end." However, he entered into the STID on the advice of his legal counsel at the time, who advised it was his best option. Additionally, respondent was advised that the STID did not include any admission of wrongdoing of finding of unprofessional conduct, and that it was considered "informal discipline" and would not affect his California license.
- 17. Respondent has never received a complaint or been accused of unprofessional conduct while at QTC. However, QTC terminated his contract after it was notified of the STID because the company was worried about "bad press." QTC was also concerned that the STID indicated that respondent was an employee rather than an independent contractor.
- 18. Pursuant to the STID, respondent was evaluated by a neuropsychiatrist who found him to be fit for duty. Nine months later, the Commission requested respondent be evaluated by a different neuropsychiatrist. Respondent agreed. However, the Commission's recommended neuropsychiatrist stated he could not evaluate respondent due to his hearing loss, as all of the subjects in his comparative study had good hearing.

- 19. Respondent has petitioned to set aside or amend the STID because he cannot comply with its terms after his QTC contract was terminated. He has also filed a federal lawsuit against the Commission for disability discrimination, alleging that his hearing loss was used as a basis to file allegations against him. The hearing in the federal matter is set for February 2020.
- 20. Respondent has been a physician for more than 30 years. Other than the STID, he has not been the subject of any disciplinary action in any jurisdiction. Respondent desires to continue practicing medicine and is not ready to retire. He cited the country's physician shortage, noting he receives three to four emails each week regarding prospective jobs in California.
- 21. Respondent submitted three letters of support from colleagues. Lee Ann Gauthier is the Clinic Office Manager for QTC and worked with respondent at the QTC medical clinic in Sacramento. She noted that respondent was subject to strict deadlines and completed his reports in a timely manner. She further asserted that respondent was "kind" and that she "had nothing but a good experience" working with him.

Brian Andres, Psy.D., is a clinical psychologist who worked with respondent at QTC in Sacramento. Dr. Andres described respondent as being "very effective [and] clinically sound." Dr. Andres has reviewed "several hundred" evaluations and has no concerns with respondent's medical evaluations, or the timeliness/completeness of his work. Dr. Andres noted that the clinic works with a challenging veteran population who "can easily be triggered toward anger, frustration, [and] dismay, and may be experiencing dire medical and psychological issues." He commended respondent's relationship with his patients, noting: "[T]he veteran-patients seem to find him very approachable, often smiling warm in spirit as a person-physician and he is quite patient as well as efficient with relaying critical medical information to them as appropriate."

Diamond Kassam, M.D. worked with respondent at QTC in Sacramento. Dr. Kassam has worked in various health care settings. He served as the medical director for the California Children's Services program for 25 years. Dr. Kassam described respondent as "one of the finest and most pleasant physicians [he] has ever had the privilege to work with." He continued that respondent is well-liked by his colleagues and patients, and that he demands the "highest professional standards" for himself.

22. Respondent also submitted two letters from his audiologist and physician regarding his hearing loss. In an undated letter, Alysse Moury, Au.D., confirmed that respondent has "moderate to profound sensorineural loss in the right ear with a word discrimination score of 60%, and moderately-severe to profound sensorineural loss in the left with a word discrimination score of 40%." Dr. Moury further noted that respondent has been wearing hearing aids since 2008, which were most recently serviced in January 2018. Roger Zundel, M.D., is a physician at Bellevue Ear, Nose & Throat Clinic. He confirmed respondent has "severe-to-profound" hearing loss and, as a result, "[i]t is important that associates speak slowly, face him so that he can read their lips and facial expressions, and

articulate clearly." Dr. Zundel further noted that respondent has "difficulty monitoring his own voice and may sometimes talk louder than is deemed appropriate." Nonetheless, Dr. Zundel opined that respondent has been, and continues to be, able to communicate effectively.

Discussion

- 23. Complainant contends that the STID constitutes out-of-state discipline which in turn constitutes cause to discipline respondent's California license pursuant to Business and Professions Code sections 141 and 2305. Respondent argues that the Accusation should be dismissed because the STID, by its own express language, does not constitute a disciplinary action; and therefore, the Board lacks jurisdiction. Rather, respondent likens the STID to a citation which the Board does not consider to be discipline. (See, http://www.mbc.ca.gov/Consumers/Complaints/Complaints_FAQ/Public_Disclosure_FAQ.) Alternatively, respondent contends the Accusation should be dismissed because the STID specifies that the underlying factual allegations are unproven and "the question of underlying causes unanswered," and because the Board did not introduce any evidence at the administrative hearing beyond the STID itself.
- 24. Section 141 provides that "a disciplinary action taken by another state ... for any act substantially related to the practice regulated by the California license, may be a ground for disciplinary action" by the Board in California. Section 2305 provides that any out-of-state discipline "that would have been grounds for discipline in California... shall constitute grounds for discipline for unprofessional conduct" in California.
- Respondent's contention that the STID is analogous to a citation, and therefore non-disciplinary, is unavailing. A citation typically involves a monetary fine and an order not to engage in the cited misconduct in the future. Here, the STID goes far beyond that and significantly restricts respondent's practice of medicine to "the performance of general medical disability examinations" for one provider only, QTC. Respondent is thus prohibited from providing direct patient care, prescribing medications, or working for or contracting with any company other than QTC. The other terms and conditions imposed by the STID are similar to the standard probationary conditions imposed by the Board on a restricted license in California disciplinary actions: quarterly reports; neuropsychiatric examination; cost recovery; payment of monitoring costs; and completion of a clinical competency examination. Furthermore, the fact that complainant did not introduce evidence of the alleged conduct underlying the STID is immaterial as the "act" in Washington which forms the basis for discipline under section 141 is the existence of the STID itself. (See, In the Matter of the Accusation Against Gary Page, M.D., Prec. Dec. No. MBC-20150-01Q, p. 13.) Accordingly, the STID constitutes an out-of-state disciplinary action and forms a basis for discipline against respondent's California license under section 141.

¹ Unless otherwise specified, all statutory references are to the Business and Professions Code.

- 26. Cause also exists to discipline respondent's license pursuant to section 2305. The Court of Appeals decision in Marek et. al. v. Board of Podiatric Medicine (1993) 16 Cal. App.4th 1089 is instructive. In Marek, two podiatrists entered a consent decree whereby the Nevada State Board of Podiatry (Nevada Board) revoked their licenses to practice, stayed the revocation, and placed their licenses on three years' probation. In the consent decree, the podiatrists made no admission of wrongdoing and the Nevada Board imposed discipline solely pursuant to their consent, without formally presenting evidence. When the podiatrists relocated to California, the California Board of Podiatric Medicine (California Board) sought to discipline the podiatrists' California licenses pursuant to section 2305. Ultimately, the California Board revoked the podiatrists' licenses, stayed the revocation, and placed them on three years' probation. The podiatrists appealed, arguing they had been denied their due process rights to have a full and fair hearing because the Nevada consent decree contained no admissions of professional misconduct, and provided that it "will not be construed as an admission nor used by the parties hereto [the podiatrists and the Nevada Board] for any reason whatsoever."
 - 27. The Marek court upheld the California Board's disciplinary action, finding:

.... [T]he broad language of Business and Professions Code section 2305 does not limit its application only to professional discipline imposed after a full hearing on the merits. The statute applies by its terms to any discipline imposed by another state of a license or certificate to practice medicine issued by that state: and thus includes, as here, acquiescence by signing a consent decree to disciplinary action without any admission of the charges brought by the foreign jurisdiction. The focus of section 2305 is the mere fact that a measure of discipline was imposed on the licensee and not how it was imposed by the foreign jurisdiction. Pursuant to the language of section 2305, petitioners' "unprofessional conduct" lies not in the alleged underlying misfeasance in Nevada but in the fact that discipline has been imposed by another state regarding petitioners* licenses to practice medicine in that other state. Petitioners. improperly seek to expand the scope of section 2305 to include requirements of investigation and proof of the underlying basis for the consent decree.

(*Id.* at pp. 1096-97.)

28. The Marck court further held that "[p]ermitting the disciplinary action in California based solely on the fact of disciplinary action in another jurisdiction is consistent with the purpose of the Medical Practice Act... to protect the state's citizens by regulation of the professional conduct of its health practitioners."

- 29. For all of these reasons, the STID entered into by respondent and the Commission forms a basis for discipline against respondent's California license under sections 141 and 2305.
- 30. Pursuant to the Board's Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines (2016) (Guidelines), revocation is the maximum penalty for violations of sections 141 and 2305, discipline by another state. The minimum penalty is to refer to the recommended minimum penalty for a "similar offense in California."
- 31. Under the circumstances present in this case, it would be punitive to revoke respondent's license outright. Respondent has practiced medicine in the United States for over 25 years. His only discipline is the Washington state action which was based on allegations which were admittedly limited to a "brief period and specific location." Respondent has complied with the terms and conditions of the STID to the extent possible and without incident. Respondent made himself available for a second neuropsychiatric evaluation, but the neuropsychiatrist declined to evaluate him due to his hearing loss. While respondent has not undergone a clinical competence evaluation, that is only a requirement if a petition to modify or terminate the STID is made. This requirement was not triggered by respondent's pending petition to modify or terminate the STID, as his petition challenges the lawfulness of the STID itself and alleges its terms and conditions unlawfully discriminates against respondent based on his hearing loss.
- 32. The purpose of proceedings of this type is to protect the public, and not to punish an errant licensee, which is the province of the courts. (Hughes v. Board of Architectural Examiners (1998) 17 Cal.4th 763, 784-786; Bryce v. Board of Medical Quality Assurance (1986) 184 Cal. App.3d 1471, 1476.) Complainant's request that respondent be ordered to undergo a mental and physical evaluation, as well as completion of the California Physician Assessment and Clinical Education (PACE) program at the University of California, San Diego School of Medicine, is not supported by the evidence. Rather, the public will be adequately protected by a probationary order with standard conditions and a practice monitor, which is similar to the restrictions imposed by Washington.

LEGAL CONCLUSIONS

- 1. The Medical Practice Act (§§ 2000 et seq.) provides that "protection of the public shall be the highest priority for the Medical Board of California in exercising its licensing, regulatory, and disciplinary functions. Whenever the protection of the public is inconsistent with other interests sought to be promoted, the protection of the public shall be paramount." (§ 2001.1.)
- 2. Complainant has the burden of proving each of the grounds for discipline alleged in the Accusation. The standard of proof to be used is clear and convincing evidence "to a reasonable certainty." (Ettinger v. Bd. of Medical Quality Assurance (1982) 135 Cal. App. 3d 853, 856.) The evidence must be so clear as to leave no substantial doubt, and

must be sufficiently strong that it commands the unhesitating assent of every reasonable mind. (Christian Research Institute v. Alnor (2007) 148 Cal. App. 4th 71, 84 [citations omitted].)

- 3. Under section 2227, a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended, or placed on probation.
- 4. Section 2305 provides, in pertinent part: "The revocation, suspension, or other discipline, restriction, or limitation imposed by another state upon a license or certificate to practice medicine issued by that state... that would have been grounds for discipline in California of a licensee under this chapter, shall constitute grounds for disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct against the licensee in this state." As set forth in Factual Findings 3 through 8, and 26 through 29, cause exists to discipline respondent's California license based on the Stipulation to Informal Disposition which restricted his Washington license.
- 5. Section 141 states, in relevant part, that "a disciplinary action taken by another state... for any act substantially related to the practice regulated by the California license, may be a ground for disciplinary action" by the Board. "A certified copy of the record of the disciplinary action taken against the licensee in another state... shall be conclusive evidence of the events related therein." (Ibid.) As set forth in Factual Findings 3 through 8, 25, and 29, cause exists to discipline respondent's California license based on the Stipulation to Informal Disposition which restricted his Washington license.
- 6. As set forth in Factual Findings 30 through 32, the public will be adequately protected by placing respondent's California license on probation with standard conditions and practice monitor.

ORDER

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575 issued to Tariq Ahmed, M.D., is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and respondent is placed on probation for three years upon the following terms and conditions:

1. Practice Monitoring: Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor(s), the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in respondent's field of practice, and must agree to serve as respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision and Accusation, and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the Decision, Accusation, and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision and Accusation, fully understands the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

If respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of respondent's performance, indicating whether respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine, and whether respondent is practicing medicine safely. It shall be the sole responsibility of respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, respondent shall, within five calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within 15 calendar days. If respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three calendar days after being so notified respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

In lieu of a monitor, respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program equivalent to the one offered by the Physician Assessment and Clinical Education Program at the University of California, San Diego School of Medicine, that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at respondent's expense during the term of probation.

- 2. <u>Notification</u>: Within seven days of the effective date of this Decision, respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and the Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to respondent, at any other facility where respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days. This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.
- 3. <u>Supervision of Physician Assistants</u>: During probation, respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants.
- 4. Obey All Laws: Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 5. Quarterly Declarations: Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

6. General Probation Requirements:

- a. <u>Compliance with Probation Unit</u>: Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit and all terms and conditions of this Decision.
- b. Address Changes: Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by section 2021, subdivision (b).
- c. <u>Place of Practice</u>: Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.
- d. <u>License Renewal</u>: Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

- e. Travel or Residence Outside California: Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than 30 calendar days. In the event respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.
- 7. <u>Interview with the Board or its Designee</u>: Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 8. Non-practice While on Probation: Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time respondent is not practicing medicine in California as defined in sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, respondent shall successfully complete a clinical training program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two years. Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term. Periods of non-practice will relieve respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; and General Probation Requirements.

- 9. <u>Completion of Probation</u>: Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 10. <u>Violation of Probation</u>: Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke

Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.

- 11. <u>License Surrender:</u> Following the effective date of this Decision, if respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, respondent may request to surrender his license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.
- 12. <u>Probation Monitoring Costs</u>: Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year.

DATED: June 13, 2019

Occusioned by:

TIFFANY L. KING

Administrative Law Judge

Office of Administrative Hearings

		FILED			
1	XAVIER BECERRA	STATE OF CALIFORNIA			
2	Attorney General of California MARY CAIN-SIMON	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA SACRAMENTO May 16 20/8			
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 113083	BY K. VOTING ANALYST			
4	455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000 San Francisco, CA 94102-7004				
5	Telephone: (415) 510-3884 Facsimile: (415) 703-5480				
6	Attorneys for Complainant				
7		RETHE			
_	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS				
8	STATE OF C	CALIFORNIA			
9	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2017-038786			
10	<u> </u>				
.11	Tariq Ahmed, M.D. 2400 Sierra Blvd #81 Sacramento, CA 95825	ACCUSATION			
12	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 137575.				
13					
14	Respondent				
15					
16	Complainant alleges:				
17	PAR	TIES ·			
	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant	brings this Accusation solely in her official			
18	capacity as the Executive Director of the Medica	l Board of California, Department of Consumer			
19	Affairs (Board).	-			
20		cal Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's			
21	Certificate Number C 137575 to Tariq Ahmed, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and				
22		at all times relevant to the charges brought herein			
23	and will expire on May 31, 2019, unless renewed.				
24		•			
25		OICTION			
26	3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following				
27		and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.			
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- Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper. 5.
 - Section 2305 of the Code states:

"The revocation, suspension, or other discipline, restriction or limitation imposed by another state upon a license or certificate to practice medicine issued by that state, or the revocation, suspension, or restriction of the authority to practice medicine by any agency of the federal government, that would have been grounds for discipline in California of a licensee underthis chapter [Chapter 5, the Medical Practice Act] shall constitute grounds for disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct against the licensee in this state."

- б. Section 141 of the Code states:
- "(a) For any licensee holding a license issued by a board under the jurisdiction of the department, a disciplinary action taken by another state, by any agency of the federal government, or by another country for any act substantially related to the practice regulated by the California license, may be a ground for disciplinary action by the respective state licensing board. A certified copy of the record of the disciplinary action taken against the licensee by another state, an agency of the federal government, or another country shall be conclusive evidence of the events related therein.
- "(b) Nothing in this section shall preclude a board from applying a specific statutory provision in the licensing act administered by that board that provides for discipline based upon a disciplinary action taken against the licensee by another state, an agency of the federal government, or another country."

CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Discipline, Restriction or Limitation Imposed by Another State)

7. Respondent Tariq Ahmed, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action under section 141 and 2305 in that the State of Washington has issued a Stipulation to Informal Disposition by which Respondent has been restricted in his medical practice to conducting general disability

examinations for one employer, QTC Medical Group, Inc., and by which Respondent is restricted from providing treatment, managing patient care, or prescribing medications. The circumstances are as follows:

- 8. On or about November 2, 2017, Respondent and the State of Washington Medical Quality Assurance Commission entered into a Stipulation for Informal Disposition in Case No. M2016-44, in which it is recited that Respondent had several unnecessarily negative or otherwise difficult interactions with patients and staff, and provided substandard care to patients. The allegations in the case were limited to a brief period and specific place of employment, and by the stipulation, are considered unproven and the question of underlying causes remains unanswered. The Washington Stipulation requires that Respondent perform terms and conditions including the following:
- a.) Limit his practice of medicine to performance of general medical disability examinations under the employment of QTC Medical Group, Inc.
- b.) Respondent is to ensure that his employer provides the Washington Commission with notice in the event Respondent terminates his employment within 30 days after separation;
- c.) Respondent is to submit to a comprehensive neuropsychological evaluation with evaluator Kenneth Muscatel, Ph.D. within 9 months from the effective date of the Washington stipulation;
- d.) Respondent is to cause his supervisor to submit quarterly reports to the Commission regarding Respondent's interactions with patients and staff; the quality of Respondent's work as a disability evaluator; and to report any concerns about Respondent's work to the Commission.
- e.) Respondent is to complete a Compliance Orientation either in person or by telephone within 60 days of the date of the stipulation;

Additional terms and conditions are set forth in the Stipulation, attached as Exhibit A to this Accusation.

9. The action by the Washington State Medical Quality Assurance Commission comprises unprofessional conduct and cause for discipline pursuant to sections 2305 and/or 141 of the Code.

EXHIBIT A

STATE OF WASHINGTON MEDICAL QUALITY ASSURANCE COMMISSION

In the Matter of the License to Practice as a Physician and Surgeon of:

TARIQ AHMED, MD License No. MD00030967 No. M2016-44

STIPULATION TO INFORMAL DISPOSITION

Respondent.

Pursuant to the Uniform Disciplinary Act, Chapter 18,130 RCW, the Medical Quality Assurance Commission (Commission) Issued a Statement of Allegations and Summary of Evidence (Statement of Allegations) alleging the conduct described below. Respondent does not admit any of the allegations. This Stipulation to Informal Disposition (Stipulation) is not formal disciplinary action and shall not be construed as a finding of unprofessional conduct or inability to practice.

1. ALLEGATIONS

- 1.1 On June 14, 1993, the state of Washington issued Respondent a license to practice as a physician and surgeon. Respondent is board certified in preventive medicine. Respondent's license is currently active.
- 1.2 During his brief employment at a family care clinic in early 2015, Respondent had several unnecessarily negative or otherwise difficult interactions with patients and staff. While it is acknowledged that the alleged difficulties are limited to a brief period and specific location, the Commission is concerned about the unclear cause of Respondent's substantial difficulties in interacting with patients and coworkers during this time.
- 1.3 The Commission obtained expert review of the medical records of Patients A through E and G through J. Consistent with that expert review, the Commission alleges that several aspects of Respondent's care for these patients did not meet the standard of care. The alleged substandard care involves deficiencies in Respondent's communication with patients, medical record documentation, examinations performed and testing ordered, diagnoses and differential diagnoses, medication selection and discontinuation, and Respondent's insufficient identification of risk factors related to

- opioid use. Respondent disputes many components of the analysis of the Commission's expert. As with the communication Issues described above. Respondent's alleged standard of care issues are limited to a brief period and specific place of employment within a much longer period of active practice. The Commission is nevertheless concerned about the volume and intensity of issues that arose during this brief period, and whether there is an unknown underlying cause related to these unproven allegations.
- 1.4 While the allegations raised in this case are unproven and the question of underlying causes unanswered, Respondent has addressed the underlying concerns by limiting his practice of medicine to the performance of general medical disability evaluations for QTC Medical Group, Inc. (QTC). Reports from QTC to the Commission indicate that Respondent, who is no longer providing patient care, is doing very well in performing his limited duties and that his interactions with clients and coworkers are amicable, appreciated and effective.

2. STIPULATION

- 2.1 The Commission alleges that the conduct described above, if proven, would constitute a violation of RCW 18.130.(80(4).
- 2.2 The parties wish to resolve this matter by means of a Stipulation pursuant to RCW 18.130.172(1).
- 2.3 Respondent agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Stipulation.
- 2.4 This Stipulation is of no force and effect and is not binding on the parties unless and until it is accepted by the Commission.
- 2.5 If the Commission accepts the Stipulation it will be reported to the National Practitioner Data Bank (45 CFR Part 60), the Federation of State Medical Boards' Physician Data Center and elsewhere as required by law.
- 2.6 The Statement of Allegations and this Stipulation are public documents. They will be placed on the Department of Health web site, disseminated via the Commission's electronic mailing list, and disseminated according to the Uniform Disciplinary Act (Chapter 18.130 RCW). They are subject to disclosure under the Public

STIPULATION TO INFORMAL DISPOSITION
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Records Act, Chapter 42.56 RCW, and shall remain part of Respondent's file according to the state's records retention law and cannot be expunded.

- The Commission agrees to forego further disciplinary proceedings 2.7 concerning the allegations.
- Respondent agrees to successfully complete the terms and conditions of 2.8 this informal disposition.
- A violation of the provisions of Section 3 of this Stipulation, if proved, 2.9 would constitute grounds for discipline under RCW 18.130.180 and the imposition of sanctions under RCW 18.130.160.

3. INFORMAL DISPOSITION

The Commission and Respondent stipulate to the following terms:

- Practice Limitation. Respondent's license to practice as a physician and surgeon is limited to the performance of general medical disability examinations under the employment of QTC Medical Group, Inc. Respondent does not and will not provide treatment, manage patient care, or prescribe medications. Respondent currently works at QTC sites in California. Under the terms of this agreement, Respondent may provide the same services for QTC in Washington State.
- Notice of Separation. Respondent will ensure that his employer, QTC, provides the Commission with written notice of any discontinuation of Respondent's employment with QTC, within thirty (30) days of the separation.
- Neuropsychological Evaluation. Within nine (9) months of the effective date of this Stipulation, Respondent will obtain a comprehensive neuropsychological evaluation performed by Kenneth Muscatel, Ph.D., or by another evaluator approved in advance by the Commission's designee. Respondent will provide the evaluator with a copy of this Stipulation prior to the evaluation. Respondent will cause the evaluator to compare the evaluation with a neuropsychological evaluation performed by Dr. Muscatel in September of 2017. Respondent will sign any waivers or releases necessary to allow the evaluator to communicate with Commission, and will cause the evaluator to submit a written report directly to the Commission. Respondent will fully comply with any recommendations made by the evaluator, in the interest of improving Respondent's ability to perform medical disability evaluations with reasonable skill and STIPULATION TO INFORMAL DISPOSITION

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safety. If the evaluator opines that Respondent is unable to perform medical disability evaluations with reasonable skill and safety. Respondent will cease performing these evaluations unless authorized by the Commission.

3.4 <u>Supervisor Reports.</u> Respondent will cause his supervisor at his place of employment to submit quarterly reports to the Commission, on forms provided by the Commission. These reports will due on the first of the month in January, April, July, and October. In the body of the report, Respondent's supervisor will comment upon the quality of Respondent's Interactions (appropriateness of content, tenor, effectiveness, etc.) during the reported period, with supervisors, coworkers, clients/patients, and others in the workplace. Respondent's supervisor will also comment upon the quality of Respondent's disability evaluations (accuracy, thoroughness, readability, timeliness, etc.). Respondent's supervisor will also disclose any concerns that have effected or may affect Respondent's work as a physician evaluator. Respondent will cause his supervisor to submit the quarterly reports to the following address:

Compliance Officer
Medical Quality Assurance Commission
P.O. Box 47866
Olympia, WA 98504-7866

- 2.5 Compliance Orientation. Respondent shall complete a compliance orientation in person or by telephone within sixty (60) days of the effective date of this Stipulation. Respondent must contact the Compliance Unit at the Commission by calling (360) 236-2763, or by sending an email to: Medical.compliance@doh.wa.gov within ten (10) days of the effective date of this Stipulation. Respondent must provide a contact phone number where Respondent can be reached for scheduling purposes.
- 3.6 Personal Appearances. Respondent must personally appear at a date and location determined by the Commission in approximately one (1) year from the affective date of this Stipulation, or as soon thereafter as the Commission's schedule permits. Thereafter, Respondent must make personal appearances annually or as frequently as the Commission otherwise requires. The Commission may waive an annual or periodic personal appearance. Respondent will participate in a brief telephone call with the Commission's Compliance Unit prior to personal appearances. The purpose of appearances is to provide meaningful oversight over

STIPULATION TO INFORMAL DISPOSITION
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Respondent's compliance with the requirements of this Stipulation. The Commission will provide reasonable notice of all scheduled appearances.

3.7 <u>Cost Recovery.</u> Respondent must pay one thousand dollars (\$1,000) to the Commission as partial reimbursement of some of the costs of investigating and processing this matter. Payment must be by certified or cashler's check made payable to the Department of Health, and must be received within six (6) months of the effective date of this Stipulation. Respondent must send payment to:

Medical Quality Assurance Commission Department of Health P.O. Box 1099 Olympia, Washington 98504-7866

- 3.8 Obey Laws. Respondent must obey all federal, state and local laws and all administrative rules governing the practice of the profession in Washington.
- 3.9 <u>Costs.</u> Respondent must assume all costs that Respondent incurs in complying with this Stipulation.
- 3.10 <u>Violations and Further Action</u>. If Respondent violates any provision of this Stipulation in any respect, the Commission may initiate further action against Respondent's license. The Commission may also take further action, as necessary, based upon the results of the neuropsychological evaluation, the supervisor reports, or based upon Respondent's presentation at personal appearances.
- 3.11 <u>Change of Address</u>. Respondent must inform the Commission and the Adjudicative Clerk Office in writing of changes in his residential and/or business address within thirty (30) days of such change.
- 3.12 Termination. Respondent may not petition the Commission to modify or terminate this Stipulation for at least two years, and not without a written report from a clinical competence evaluation performed by the Center for Personalized Education for Physicians (CPEP) in Denver, Colorado, or by the Physician Assessment and Clinical Education (PACE) Program offered at the University of California at the San Diego School of Medicine. The clinical competence evaluation must have been performed within six (6) months of a written petition for modification or termination. Respondent must sign any waivers or releases necessary to allow the Commission to communicate with the evaluators regarding the evaluation and any recommendations. Upon the Commission's receipt of the clinical competence evaluation report and a written petition STIPULATION TO INFORMAL DISPOSITION

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ORIGINAL

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to modify or terminate this Stipulation, Respondent will appear in person before the Commission at a date and location determined by the Commission. The Commission will have full discretion to grant or deny a petition to terminate. Negotiated modifications, if any, will be articulated in an Amended Stipulation to Informal Disposition.

3.13 <u>Effective Date.</u> The effective date of this Stipulation is the date the Adjudicative Clerk Office places the signed Stipulation into the U.S. mail. If required, Respondent shall not submit any fees or compliance documents until after the effective date of this Stipulation.

4. COMPLIANCE WITH SANCTION RULES

- 4.1 The Commission applies WAC 246-16-800, et seq., to determine appropriate terms for stipulations to informal disposition under RCW 18.130.172. The B of the "Practice Below Standard of Care" schedule, WAC 246-16-810, applies to cases where alleged substandard care creates no more than moderate patient harm or the risk of moderate to severe patient harm. The B applies to this case because Respondent's alleged abrasive and ineffective communication with patients, the tension created by his difficult interactions with coworkers, and his alleged substandard medical management of several patients created the risk of moderate to severe patient harm. This risk of moderate to severe harm resulted from alleged missed diagnoses, substandard treatments, the use of inappropriate medications, the misuse of appropriate medications, or the lack of appropriate medication or other treatment. Additionally, Respondent's difficult interactions with patients potentially led to an unnecessary eroding of the trust and resulting patient candor necessary for effective medical care.
- 4.2 Tier B requires the imposition of sanctions ranging from two years of oversight to five years of oversight, unless revocation. Under WAC 246-16-800(3)(d), the starting point for the duration of the sanctions is the middle of the range. The Commission uses aggravating and mitigating factors to move towards the maximum or minimum ends of the range.
- 4.3 The practice restriction, and the periodic monitoring through appearances and supervisor reports, are by default permanent. However, because Respondent may petition for modification or termination after two years—following a clinical competency STIPULATION TO INFORMAL DISPOSITION

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evaluation—the minimum period of oversight under this Stipulation is two years. The mitigating factors in this case, unopposed by any aggravating factors, justifies a potential though unlikely period of oversight at the minimum end of the range.

Mitigating Factors

- A. Respondent has been licensed in Washington State for more than 24 years without disciplinary action.
- B. The conduct at Issue occurred during a brief time period at a specific place of employment, and there is no evidence of similar issues concerning Respondent either before or after his employment at the clinic at issue.
- C. There are strong safeguards associated with the period of oversight. An actual period of oversight less than the 3.5 year middle of the range will only occur if Respondent submits to clinical competency evaluation and the Commission exercises its discretion to terminate the oversight.
- D. Respondent has a hearing deficit that added difficulty to his communication with patients and others.
- E. Respondent cooperated with the Commission's investigation.
- F. Respondent has expressed a willingness to take remedial action.

5. RESPONDENT'S ACCEPTANCE

I, TARIQ AHMED, MD, Respondent, certify that I have read this Stipulation in its entirety; that my counsel of record, Gerald Tarutis, has fully explained the legal significance and consequence of it; that I fully understand and agree to all of it; and that it may be presented to the Commission without my appearance. If the Commission accepts the Stipulation, I understand that I will receive a signed copy.

TARIQ AHMED, MD

GERALD TARUTIS, WSBA#4599 ATTORNEY FOR RESPONDENT October 30th 2017

DATE

DATE

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6. COMMISSION'S ACCEPTANCE

The Commission accepts this Stipulation. All parties shall be bound by its terms and conditions.

. STÂTE OF WASHINGTON MEDICAL QUALITY ASSURANCE COMMISSION

PANEL CHAIR

PRESENTED BY:

VAMES MCLAUGHLIN, WSBA #27349 COMMISSION STAFF ATTORNEY